

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

LORNE CARTER,

Plaintiff,

v

No. 3:20-cv-10442

HON. ROBERT H.  
CLELAND

MAG. DAVID R. GRAND

TROOPER MICHAEL KLENNER,  
TROOPER NOLAN PRZYBYLO,  
TROOPER DAVID BELLESTRI,  
TROOPER DAVID BOCZKAJA,  
SERGEANT MICHAEL ZARATE,  
TROOPER DANZELL TOLBERT,  
and TROOPER BRENNAN KELLY,  
in their official and individual capacities,

Defendants.

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**STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER**  
**REGARDING DISCOVERY DOCUMENTS**

This matter having come before the Court on the stipulation of the parties for a Protective Order, the Court directs the following documents produced by the parties to this litigation, either voluntarily or pursuant to Court Order, are subject to the conditions listed below:

- a. Policies and procedures of the Michigan State Police;
- b. Defendants' employment records, including but not limited to training records, personnel files, and internal affairs/disciplinary records;
- c. Plaintiff's medical records.

The parties agree good cause exists for the protection of confidential information contained in the above-referenced documents, which may be sought and exchanged between the parties during the course of discovery. Accordingly, production of the above documents shall be subject to the following conditions:

1. All documents are limited to use in the above-captioned case currently pending in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan.
2. All documents that fall within the protected categories above are to be designated "Confidential" as they are produced. Upon receiving

such notice, a party will: (1) treat the material as so designated; and, (2) if not already marked, place the appropriate designation of “Confidential” on the material. If a document is inadvertently produced that should have been designated, and treated as, “Confidential,” the disclosing party shall provide the other party notice of same as soon as possible. Upon notification, the parties will treat the document as “Confidential” and subject to terms of this Protective Order.

3. Any “Confidential” documents produced will not, without leave of the Court, be disclosed, or the content communicated in any way to anyone other than (1) counsel for the parties in this action and their paralegal and clerical assistants; (2) expert witnesses, provided such persons have signed a copy of this order to indicate that they have read this stipulation and protective order and agree to be bound by its terms; (3) deponents, however no deponent will be allowed to retain a copy of any document designated as “Confidential”; (4) the parties and/or their employees and/or agents, to the extent that involvement with this action is part of their job duties or otherwise needed; (5) mediators, facilitators, or case evaluators; and (6) Court and Court personnel, in accordance with Paragraph 6 of this Protective Order.

4. Any party may challenge the propriety of the designation of specific material as “Confidential” by serving a written objection on opposing counsel, specifying the particular document(s) about which the objection is made and the grounds for the objection. The parties must promptly and informally attempt to resolve any such challenge in good faith. If the challenge is not resolved informally, then, after counsel's receipt of the written objection, either party may, on reasonable notice, move for appropriate ruling(s) from the Court. The document(s) in issue must be treated as confidential and subject to the restrictions of this stipulation and order unless and until the court orders otherwise.

5. This stipulation and order is intended solely to protect the confidentiality of the information and to facilitate the preparation and trial of the action, and must not be construed in any way as an admission or agreement by any party that the designated disclosure actually constitutes or contains any privileged, confidential, or proprietary information under applicable law. Moreover, the parties recognize that there may be information sought in discovery of a highly private and confidential nature and that such information should not be subject to disclosure or discovery, should be discoverable only at a later

phase of the litigation, or should be subject to discovery only with greater restrictions than contained in this stipulation and order.

Therefore, nothing contained in this Protective Order shall be deemed a waiver of the right to object to a request for discovery. Finally, disclosure of all or part of a document subject to this Protective Order does not act as a waiver of any exemption, affirmative defense, or legal argument against disclosure that may be raised by any party.

6. Subject to the rules of evidence, confidential documents and the content thereof may be offered in evidence at trial, subject to any applicable Scheduling Conference Order or Pretrial Order. Any party may move the Court for an order that the documents are to be examined only in camera or under other conditions that prevent unnecessary disclosure. On examination, the Court may determine what protection, if any, will be afforded the material at trial or hearing.

7. Any party to this action may request, and the opposing party may agree, that the provisions of this stipulation be waived for one or more of the confidential documents. Any such waiver must be in writing, must be signed by counsel, and must be limited to the particular document(s) specifically identified in such written waiver.

8. This Protective Order, insofar as it restricts the disclosure and use of a document, continues to be binding throughout and until the conclusion of this action, including all appeals. At the conclusion of this action, including all appeals, all “Confidential” documents disclosed during this litigation, including copies, must promptly be returned to opposing counsel or destroyed, upon request of counsel, except where otherwise provided by state or federal law.

9. The violation of any provision of this Protective Order may be deemed contempt of court, and the Court may impose appropriate sanctions in the event of violation of this Protective Order.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

Dated: September 1, 2020

s/Robert H. Cleland  
HON. ROBERT H. CLELAND  
U.S. District Court Judge

Stipulated and Approved for Entry:

/s/ David Dworetsky (w/ permission)

David Dworetsky (P67026)

Attorney for Plaintiff

/s/ John Fedynsky

John Fedynsky (P65232)

Assistant Attorney General

Attorney for Defendants